

Reference Examples

Where there are two places of publication for a reference, use only the first.

A. Single-Author Book

Castles, Stephen
1990 Here for Good. London: Pluto Press.

B. Coauthored Book

Bonacich, Edna, and John Modell
1975 The Economic Basis of Ethnic Solidarity: Small Business in the Japanese American Community. Berkeley: University of California Press.

C. Author, with Others (cite first author in text citations)

Bonacich, Edna, with Mark Smith and Kathy Hunt
1999 The Economic Basis of Ethnic Solidarity: Small Business in the Japanese American Community. Berkeley: University of California Press.

D. Multiple References in the Same Year (alphabetize by title)

Gallimore, Ronald
1983a A Christmas Feast. New York: Oxford University Press.
1983b Holiday Gatherings in the Pacific Northwest. Berkeley: University of California Press.

E. Work Accepted for Publication

Spindler, George
In press In Pursuit of a Dream: The Experience of Central Americans Recently Arrived in the United States. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

F. Work Submitted for Publication or Unpublished Work

Smith, John
N.d. Education and Reproduction among Turkish Families in Sydney. Unpublished MS, Department of Education, University of Sydney.

G. Materials in Archives

Egmont Manuscripts

N.d. Phillips Collection. University of Georgia Library, Athens.

Davidson, William A.

N.d. "On several occasions she would even join in our discussions." Untitled paper, John P. Gillin Papers: Box 10.1. Peabody Museum Archives, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.

Ambasamudram Taluk

1879 Settlement Register, Tirunleveli District. Archived material, Madras Archives, Chennai (Madras), Tamilnadu, India.

H. Chapter in Book with Editor(s)

Rohlen, Thomas P.

1993 Education: Policies and Prospects. *In* Koreans in Japan: Ethnic Conflicts and Accommodation. Cameron Lee and George De Vos, eds. Pp. 182-222. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Price, T. Douglas

1984 Issues in Paleolithic and Mesolithic Research. *In* Hunting and Animal Exploitation in the Later Paleolithic and Mesolithic of Eurasia. Gail Larsen Peterkin, Harvey M. Bricker, and Paul Mellars, eds. Pp. 241-244. Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association, 4. Arlington, VA: American Anthropological Association.

I. Editor as Author

Diskin, Martin, ed.

1970 Trouble in Our Backyard: Central America in the Eighties. New York: Pantheon Books.

J. Article in Journal

Moll, Luis C.

2000 Writing as Communication: Creating Strategic Learning Environments for Students. *Theory into Practice* 25(3):202-208.

K. Article in Journal Special or Theme Issue

Heriot, M. Jean

1996 Fetal Rights versus the Female Body: Contested Domains. Theme issue, "The Social Production of Authoritative Knowledge in Pregnancy and Childbirth," *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 10(2):176-194.

Heriot, M. Jean, ed.

1996 The Social Production of Authoritative Knowledge in Pregnancy and Childbirth. Theme issue, *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 10(2).

L. Book in Series

Singh, Balwant

1994 Independence and Democracy in Burma, 1945-1952: The Turbulent Years. *Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia*, 40. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

M. One Volume in Multivolume Work

Clutton-Brock, Juliet, and Caroline Grigson, eds.

1986 *Animals and Archaeology*, vol. 1: Hunters and Their Prey. BAR International Series, 163. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.

1998 *The Practice of Everyday Life*, vol. 2: Living and Cooking. Rev. edition. Luce Giard, ed. Timothy J. Tomasik, trans. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

N. Review

Trueba, Henry T.

1999 *Review of Beyond Language: Social and Cultural Factors in Schooling Language Minority Students*. *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 17(2):255-259.

Barret, Rusty

2001 *Review of Handbook of Language and Ethnic Identity: In Journal of Linguistic Anthropology* 12(2). Electronic document, http://www.aaanet.org/sal/jla/toc12_2.htm, accessed December 3, 2002.

O. Report

Kamehameha Schools

1977 Results of the Minimum Objective System, 1975-1976. Technical Report, 77. Honolulu: Kamehameha Schools, Kamehameha Elementary Education Program.

P. Ph.D. Dissertation or M.A. Thesis

D'Amato, John

1989 "We Cool, Th's Why": A Study of Personhood and Place in a Class of Hawaiian Second Graders. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Education, University of Hawaii.

Q. Paper

Shimahara, Nobuo K.

1998 Mobility and Education of Buraku: The Case of a Japanese Minority. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, November 18.

Poveda, David

2000 Paths to Participation in Classroom Conversation. Paper presented at the 7th International Pragmatics Conference, Budapest, July 9-14.

R. Reprint or Translation

Van Gennep, Arnold

1960[1908] The Rites of Passage, Michaela Vizedom and Mari Caffee, trans. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Bakhtin, Mikhail

1981 The Dialogic Imagination. Caryl Emerson and Michael Holquist, trans. Austin: University of Texas Press.

S. Subsequent or Revised Edition

Gallimore, Ronald

1960 Qualitative Methods in Research on Teaching. *In Handbook of Research on Teaching*. 3rd edition. Margaret C. Wittrock, ed. Pp. 119-162. New York: Macmillan.

Gallimore, Ronald

1962[1960] Qualitative Methods in Research on Teaching. *In Handbook of Research on Teaching*. Rev. edition. Margaret C. Wittrock, ed. Pp. 119-162. New York: Macmillan

T. Article in Newspaper or Popular Magazine

Reinhold, Robert

2000 Illegal Aliens Hoping to Claim Their Dreams. *New York Times*, November 3: A1, A10.

Editorial

1992 *Washington Post*, February 14: B2.

Letter to the Editor

1994 *Newsweek*, August 27: 4, 11.

Boston Globe

1983 How Can I Become a Self-Starter? Boston Globe, May 10: A23-A24.

Trinidad Guardian

1994 Trinidad Guardian, July 11.

U. Personal Communication (including e-mail, listserv, and newsgroup messages)

Should be cited in text citations, with specific date, but not in references cited:
Horace Smith claims (letter to author, July 12, 1993).

V. Court Case

Should be cited in text citations but not in references cited (see *Chicago* 16.174): (*Doe v. U. Mich.*, 721 F. Supplement 852 [1989]).

W. Internet Document

Use this format for public Internet documents with URLs. Use example U, above, for private documents sent via the World Wide Web:

Rheingold, Howard

2000 A Slice of Life in My Virtual Community. Electronic document,
<http://well.sf.ca.us/serv/ftp.htm>, accessed July 5.

American Anthropological Association

2000[1992] Planning for the Future: Current Long-Range Plan for the American Anthropological Association. Electronic document,
<http://www.aaanet.org/committees/lrp/lrplan.htm>, accessed January 18, 2001.

X. Foreign Publication with Title Translation or Foreign Name (last name first name—no comma)

Ma Xueliang

1996 *Minzu yanjiu wenji* (Collected works on nationalities research).
Beijing: Minzu Chubanshe.

Y. Film, Video, Television, and Music Recordings (*Chicago* 7.148 [titles], 15:418)

Carvajal, Carmela, and David C. Kim, dirs.

1998 *High School Parody*. 120 min. Paramount Pictures. Hollywood.

High School Parody

1998 Carmela Carvajal and David C. Kim, dirs. 120 min. Paramount Pictures. Hollywood.

Bush, George, Jr.

2000 Interview by Jim Lehrer. *The NewsHours with Jim Lehrer*. PBS, May 18.

Shakur, Tupac

1997 *I Wonder if Heaven Got a Ghetto. From R U Still Down? (remember me)*. New York: Interscope Records.

Z. Authors of Forewords, Afterwords, or Introductions (see *Chicago* 16:51)

Comaroff, Jean, and John Comaroff

1993 Introduction. *In Modernity and Its Malcontents: Ritual and Power in Postcolonial Africa*. Jean Comaroff and John Comaroff, eds. Pp. xi-xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sources consulted: *The Chicago Manual of Style* (14th edition, 1993); *The Handbook of Nonsexist Writing* (New York: Lippincott and Crowell, 1980); *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary* (10th edition, 1993; On-Line edition, 2003); *MLA Style Manual* (2nd edition, 1998); and United States Government printing Office.

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