

## Incomplete Matrix for Convergence Tests for Series

Test	Series	Convergence or Divergence	Comments
$n^{th}$ term test (or the zero test)	$\sum a_n$	Iff $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n \neq 0$ then _____	Inconclusive if _____
Geometric series	$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} ax^n$ (or $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} ax^{n-1}$ )	Converges to _____ only if _____ Diverges if _____	Useful for comparison tests if the $n^{th}$ term $a_n$ of a series is similar to _____
$p$ -series	$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^p}$	Converges if _____ Diverges if _____	Useful for comparison tests if the $n^{th}$ term $a_n$ of a series is similar to _____
Integral	$\sum_{n=c}^{\infty} a_n$ ( $c \geq 0$ ) $a_n = f(n)$ for all $n$	Converges if _____ Diverges if _____	We require that the function $f$ satisfy the following:
Comparison	$\sum a_n$ and $\sum b_n$ with $0 \leq a_n \leq b_n$ for all $n$	If $\sum b_n$ converges then _____ If $\sum a_n$ diverges then _____	The comparison series $\sum b_n$ is often a geometric series or a $p$ -series.
Ratio	$\sum a_n$ with $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{ a_{n+1} }{ a_n } = L$	$\sum a_n$ converges if _____ $\sum a_n$ diverges if _____	Inconclusive if _____. Useful if $a_n$ involves:
Absolute Value $\sum  a_n $	$\sum a_n$	if $\sum  a_n $ converges then _____	Useful when:
Alternating series	$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} a_n$ ( $a_n > 0$ )	Converges if $0 < a_{n+1} < a_n$ for all $n$ and $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$	Applicable only to: